

Abrupt Decay



Instant

This spell can't be countered.
Destroy target nonland permanent
with mana value 3 or less.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Arid Mesa

Land

{T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for a Mountain or Plains card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Assassin's Trophy



Instant

Destroy target permanent an opponent controls. Its controller may search their library for a basic land card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Bad lands

Land - - Swamp Mountain

$$(\{T\}: \text{Add } \{B\} \text{ or } \{R\}.)$$

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Baleful Strix



Artifact Creature -- Bird

Flying, deathtouch
When this creature enters, draw a card.

1/1

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Barrowgoyf



Creature -- Lhurgovf

Deathtouch, lifelink
Barrowgoyf's power is equal to the number of card types among cards in all graveyards and its toughness is equal to that number plus 1. Whenever this creature deals combat damage to a player, you may mill that many cards. If you do, you may put a creature card from among them into your hand.

$$* / 1 + *$$

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Bayou

Land -- Swamp Forest

($\{T\}$: Add $\{B\}$ or $\{G\}$.)

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Bloodstained Mire

Land

{T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for a Swamp or Mountain card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Boseiju, Who Endures Legendary Land {T}: Add {G}. Channel -- {1}{G}, Discard this card: Destroy target artifact, enchantment, or nonbasic land an opponent controls. That player may search their library for a land card with a basic land type, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle. This ability costs {1} less to activate for each legendary creature you control. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Brainstorm Instant Draw three cards, then put two cards from your hand on top of your library in any order. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Brazen Borrower Creature -- Faerie Rogue Flash Flying This creature can block only creatures with flying. 3/1 --- ADVENTURE --- Petty Theft Instant -- Adventure Return target nonland permanent an opponent controls to its owner's hand. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Breeding Pool Land -- Forest Island {T}: Add {G} or {U}.) As this land enters, you may pay 2 life. If you don't, it enters tapped. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Brotherhood's End Sorcery Choose one -- * Brotherhood's End deals 3 damage to each creature and each planeswalker. * Destroy all artifacts with mana value 3 or less. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Chain Lightning Sorcery Chain Lightning deals 3 damage to any target. Then that player or that permanent's controller may pay {R}{R}. If the player does, they may copy this spell and may choose a new target for that copy. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Cling to Dust Instant Exile target card from a graveyard. If it was a creature card, you gain 3 life. Otherwise, you draw a card. Escape--{3}{B}, Exile five other cards from your graveyard. (You may cast this card from your graveyard for its escape cost.) PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Consider Instant Surveil 1. (Look at the top card of your library. You may put it into your graveyard.) Draw a card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Darkslick Shores Land This land enters tapped unless you control two or fewer other lands. {T}: Add {U} or {B}. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Deathrite Shaman Creature -- Elf Shaman {T}: Exile target land card from a graveyard. Add one mana of any color. (Activate only as an instant.) {B}, {T}: Exile target instant or sorcery card from a graveyard. Each opponent loses 2 life. {G}, {T}: Exile target creature card from a graveyard. You gain 2 life. 1/2 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Dismember Instant ({B/P} can be paid with either {B} or 2 life.) Target creature gets -5/-5 until end of turn. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Dragon's Rage Channeler Creature -- Human Shaman Whenever you cast a noncreature spell, surveil 1. (Look at the top card of your library. You may put that card into your graveyard.) Delirium -- As long as there are four or more card types among cards in your graveyard, this creature gets +2/+2, has flying, and attacks each combat if able. 1/1 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Dread Fugue Sorcery Cleave {2}{B} (You may cast this spell for its cleave cost. If you do, remove the words in square brackets.) Target player reveals their hand. You choose a nonland card from it [with mana value 2 or less]. That player discards that card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Dreadhorde Arcanist Creature -- Zombie Wizard Trample Whenever this creature attacks, you may cast target instant or sorcery card with mana value less than or equal to this creature's power from your graveyard without paying its mana cost. If that spell would be put into your graveyard, exile it instead. 1/3 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Dress Down Enchantment Flash When this enchantment enters, draw a card. Creatures lose all abilities. At the beginning of the end step, sacrifice this enchantment. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Drowned Catacomb Land This land enters tapped unless you control an Island or a Swamp. {T}: Add {U} or {B}. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Drown in the Loch U B Instant Choose one -- * Counter target spell with mana value less than or equal to the number of cards in its controller's graveyard. * Destroy target creature with mana value less than or equal to the number of cards in its controller's graveyard. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Duress B Sorcery Target opponent reveals their hand. You choose a noncreature, nonland card from it. That player discards that card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Explore 1 G Sorcery You may play an additional land this turn. Draw a card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Expressive Iteration U R Sorcery Look at the top three cards of your library. Put one of them into your hand, put one of them on the bottom of your library, and exile one of them. You may play the exiled card this turn. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Fatal Push B Instant Destroy target creature if it has mana value 2 or less. Revolt -- Destroy that creature if it has mana value 4 or less instead if a permanent left the battlefield under your control this turn. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Fiery Islet Land {T}, Pay 1 life: Add {U} or {R}. {1}, {T}, Sacrifice this land: Draw a card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Fire 1 R Instant Fire deals 2 damage divided as you choose among one or two targets. Ice 1 U Instant Tap target permanent. Draw a card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Flame of Anor 1 U R Instant Choose one. If you control a Wizard as you cast this spell, you may choose two instead. * Target player draws two cards. * Destroy target artifact. * Flame of Anor deals 5 damage to target creature. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Flame Slash (R) Sorcery Flame Slash deals 4 damage to target creature. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Flooded Strand Land {T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for a Plains or Island card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Foil (2)(U)(U) Instant You may discard an Island card and another card rather than pay this spell's mana cost. Counter target spell. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Force of Negation (1)(U)(U) Instant If it's not your turn, you may exile a blue card from your hand rather than pay this spell's mana cost. Counter target noncreature spell. If that spell is countered this way, exile it instead of putting it into its owner's graveyard. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Force of Will (3)(U)(U) Instant You may pay 1 life and exile a blue card from your hand rather than pay this spell's mana cost. Counter target spell. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Fury (3)(R)(R) Creature -- Elemental Incarnation Double strike When this creature enters, it deals 4 damage divided as you choose among any number of target creatures and/or planeswalkers. Evoke--Exile a red card from your hand. 3/3 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Galvanic Discharge (R) Instant Choose target creature or planeswalker. You get {E}{E}{E} (three energy counters), then you may pay any amount of {E}. Galvanic Discharge deals that much damage to that permanent. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Gitaxian Probe (UP) Sorcery {U/P} can be paid with either {U} or 2 life.) Look at target player's hand. Draw a card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

G U

Draw a card. You may put a land card from your hand onto the battlefield.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

B

Target player reveals their hand. You choose a nonland card from it with mana value 3 or less. That player discards that card.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

$$(\{T\}: \text{Add } \{U\}.)$$

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

({T}: Add {G}, {U}, or {R}.)
 This land enters tapped.
 Cycling {3} ({3}, Discard this card:
 Draw a card.)

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

① ②

Flying
Whenever a player casts their second spell each turn, this creature convines. (Draw a card, then discard a card. If you discarded a nonland card, put a +1/+1 counter on this creature.)

1/3

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

®

Lightning Bolt deals 3 damage to any target.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

②

```
Equipped creature has haste and
shroud. (It can't be the target of
spells or abilities.)
Equip {0}
```

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

③ ④ ⑤

Draw three cards.
Islandcycling {1} ({1}, Discard this card: Search your library for an Island card, reveal it, put it into your hand, then shuffle.)

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Marsh Flats Land {T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for a Plains or Swamp card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Mawloc Creature -- Tyranid Ravenous (This creature enters with X +1/+1 counters on it. If X is 5 or more, draw a card when it enters.) Terror from the Deep -- When this creature enters, it fights up to one target creature an opponent controls. If that creature would die this turn, exile it instead. 2/2 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Minsc & Boo, Timeless Heroes Legendary Planeswalker -- Minsc When Minsc & Boo enters and at the beginning of your upkeep, you may create Boo, a legendary 1/1 red Hamster creature token with trample and haste. [+1]: Put three +1/+1 counters on up to one target creature with trample or haste. [-2]: Sacrifice a creature. When you do, Minsc & Boo deals X damage to any target, where X is that creature's power. If the sacrificed creature was a Hamster, draw X cards. Minsc & Boo, Timeless Heroes can be your commander. L 3 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Mishra's Bauble Artifact {T}, Sacrifice this artifact: Look at the top card of target player's library. Draw a card at the beginning of the next turn's upkeep. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Misty Rainforest Land {T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for a Forest or Island card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Murktide Regent Creature -- Dragon Delve (Each card you exile from your graveyard while casting this spell pays for {1}.) Flying This creature enters with a +1/+1 counter on it for each instant and sorcery card exiled with it. Whenever an instant or sorcery card leaves your graveyard, put a +1/+1 counter on this creature. 3/3 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Mystic Sanctuary Land -- Island {T}: Add {U}.) This land enters tapped unless you control three or more other Islands. When this land enters untapped, you may put target instant or sorcery card from your graveyard on top of your library. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Nethergoyf Creature -- Lhurgoyf Nethergoyf's power is equal to the number of card types among cards in your graveyard and its toughness is equal to that number plus 1. Escape--{2}{B}, Exile any number of other cards from your graveyard with four or more card types among them. (You may cast this card from your graveyard for its escape cost.) */1+* PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Oko, Thief of Crowns 1GU Legendary Planeswalker -- Oko [+2]: Create a Food token. (It's an artifact with "{2}, {T}, Sacrifice this token: You gain 3 life.") [+1]: Target artifact or creature loses all abilities and becomes a green Elk creature with base power and toughness 3/3. [-5]: Exchange control of target artifact or creature you control and target creature an opponent controls with power 3 or less. L 4 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Opposition Agent 2B Creature -- Human Rogue Flash You control your opponents while they're searching their libraries. While an opponent is searching their library, they exile each card they find. You may play those cards for as long as they remain exiled, and you may spend mana as though it were mana of any color to cast them. 3/2 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Orcish Bowmasters 1B Creature -- Orc Archer Flash When this creature enters and whenever an opponent draws a card except the first one they draw in each of their draw steps, this creature deals 1 damage to any target. Then amass Orcs 1. 1/1 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Otawara, Soaring City Legendary Land {T}: Add {U}. Channel -- {3}{U}, Discard this card: Return target artifact, creature, enchantment, or planeswalker to its owner's hand. This ability costs {1} less to activate for each legendary creature you control. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Pillage the Bog BG Sorcery Look at the top X cards of your library, where X is twice the number of lands you control. Put one of them into your hand and the rest on the bottom of your library in a random order. Plot {1}{B}{G} (You may pay {1}{B}{G} and exile this card from your hand. Cast it as a sorcery on a later turn without paying its mana cost. Plot only as a sorcery.) PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Planar Genesis GU Instant Look at the top four cards of your library. You may put a land card from among them onto the battlefield tapped. If you don't, put a card from among them into your hand. Put the rest on the bottom of your library in a random order. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Polluted Delta Land {T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for an Island or Swamp card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Ponder U Sorcery Look at the top three cards of your library, then put them back in any order. You may shuffle. Draw a card. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Preordain U Sorcery Scry 2, then draw a card. (To scry 2, look at the top two cards of your library, then put any number of them on the bottom and the rest on top in any order.) 1/2 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Psychic Frog UB Creature -- Frog Whenever this creature deals combat damage to a player or planeswalker, draw a card. Discard a card: Put a +1/+1 counter on this creature. Exile three cards from your graveyard: This creature gains flying until end of turn. 1/2 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Pyrogoyf 3R Creature -- Lhurgoyf Pyrogoyf's power is equal to the number of card types among cards in all graveyards and its toughness is equal to that number plus 1. Whenever this creature or another Lhurgoyf creature you control enters, that creature deals damage equal to its power to any target. */1+* PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Reanimate B Sorcery Put target creature card from a graveyard onto the battlefield under your control. You lose life equal to that card's mana value. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Scalding Tarn Land {T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for an Island or Mountain card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Serum Visions U Sorcery Draw a card. Scry 2. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Sheoldred, the Apocalypse 2BB Legendary Creature -- Phyrexian Praetor Deathtouch Whenever you draw a card, you gain 2 life. Whenever an opponent draws a card, they lose 2 life. 4/5 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Sink into Stupor 1UU Instant Return target spell or nonland permanent an opponent controls to its owner's hand. BACK FACE Soporific Springs Land As this land enters, you may pay 3 life. If you don't, it enters tapped. {T}: Add {U}. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

① ②

Flash
When this creature enters, target instant or sorcery card in your graveyard gains flashback until end of turn. The flashback cost is equal to its mana cost. (You may cast that card from your graveyard for its flashback cost. Then exile it.)

2/1

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Basic Snow Land -- Island

$$(\{T\}: \text{Add } \{U\}.)$$

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Basic Snow Land - - Swamp

$$(\{T\}: \text{Add } \{B\}.)$$

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

3 B

If you control a Swamp, you may pay 4 life rather than pay this spell's mana cost.
Destroy target nonblack creature. It can't be regenerated.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Land

This land enters tapped unless you control two or fewer other lands.
{T}: Add {U} or {R}.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Land -- Island Mountain

($\{T\}$: Add $\{U\}$ or $\{R\}$.)
As this land enters, you may pay 2
life. If you don't, it enters
tapped.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

2 U U

Creature -- Elemental Incarnation

Flash
Flying
When this creature enters, choose up to one target creature spell or planeswalker spell. Its owner puts it on their choice of the top or bottom of their library.
Evoke--Exile a blue card from your hand.

3/3

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Land

This land enters tapped unless you control an Island or a Mountain.
{T}: Add {U} or {R}.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Taiga Land -- Mountain Forest ({T}: Add {R} or {G}.) PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Tainted Pact Instant Exile the top card of your library. You may put that card into your hand unless it has the same name as another card exiled this way. Repeat this process until you put a card into your hand or you exile two cards with the same name, whichever comes first. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Tamiyo, Inquisitive Student Card OTHER FACE Tamiyo, Inquisitive Student Card PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Tarmogoyf Creature -- Lhurgoyf Tarmogoyf's power is equal to the number of card types among cards in all graveyards and its toughness is equal to that number plus 1. */1+* PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev
Thoughtseize Sorcery Target player reveals their hand. You choose a nonland card from it. That player discards that card. You lose 2 life. PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Thundering Falls Land -- Island Mountain ({T}: Add {U} or {R}.) This land enters tapped. When this land enters, surveil 1. (Look at the top card of your library. You may put it into your graveyard.) PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	Tropical Island Land -- Forest Island ({T}: Add {G} or {U}.) PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev	True-Name Nemesis Creature -- Merfolk Rogue As this creature enters, choose a player. This creature has protection from the chosen player. 3/1 PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Undercity Sewers

Land -- Island Swamp

(**{T}**: Add **{U}** or **{B}**.)
This land enters tapped.
When this land enters, surveil 1.
(Look at the top card of your
library. You may put it into your
graveyard.)

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Underground Sea

Land -- Island Swamp

($\{T\}$: Add $\{U\}$ or $\{B\}$.)

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Unholy Heat

®

Instant

Unholy Heat deals 2 damage to target creature or planeswalker.
Delirium -- Unholy Heat deals 6 damage instead if there are four or more card types among cards in your graveyard.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Urza's Bauble

①

Artifact

{T}, Sacrifice this artifact: Look at a card at random in target player's hand. You draw a card at the beginning of the next turn's upkeep.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Verdant Catacombs

Land

{T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for a Swamp or Forest card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Volcanic Island

Land - - Island Mountain

$$(\{T\}: \text{Add } \{U\} \text{ or } \{R\}.)$$

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Watery Grave

Land -- Island Swamp

($\{T\}$: Add $\{U\}$ or $\{B\}$.)
As this land enters, you may pay 2
life. If you don't, it enters
tapped.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

Windswept Heath

Land

{T}, Pay 1 life, Sacrifice this land: Search your library for a Forest or Plains card, put it onto the battlefield, then shuffle.

PLAYTEST CARD - NOT FOR TOURNAMENT PLAY botbox.dev

